



# *Level-2 Trigger Upgrade*

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Laura Sartori  
INFN Pisa

Per il gruppo italiano del trigger hardware

(Padova, Pisa, Frascati, Siena)

# Overview

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- Work done the last year.
- Italian responsibilities on Trigger
- Publications
- Projects ongoing
- New Ideas

# L2Cal: the beginning...

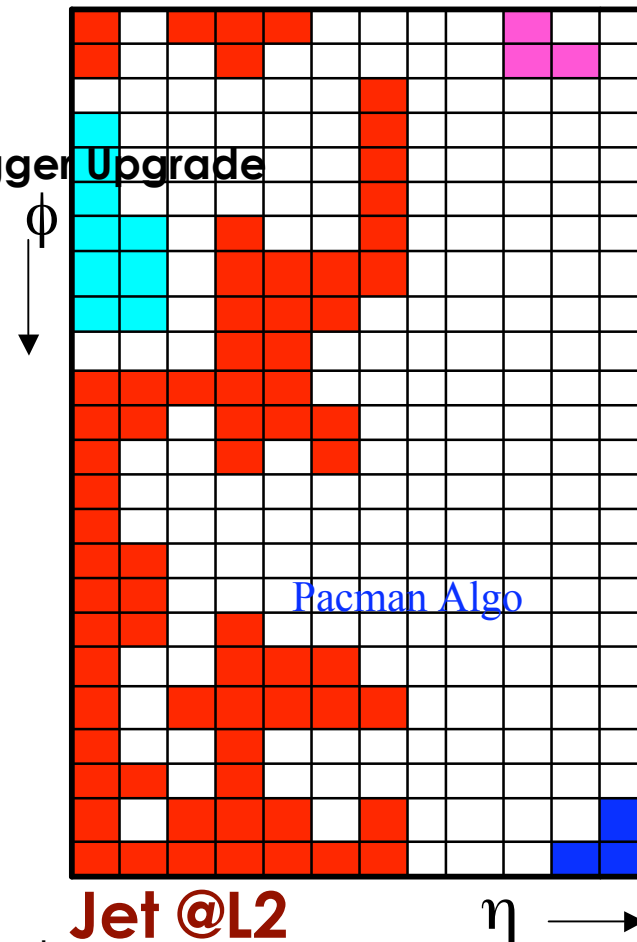
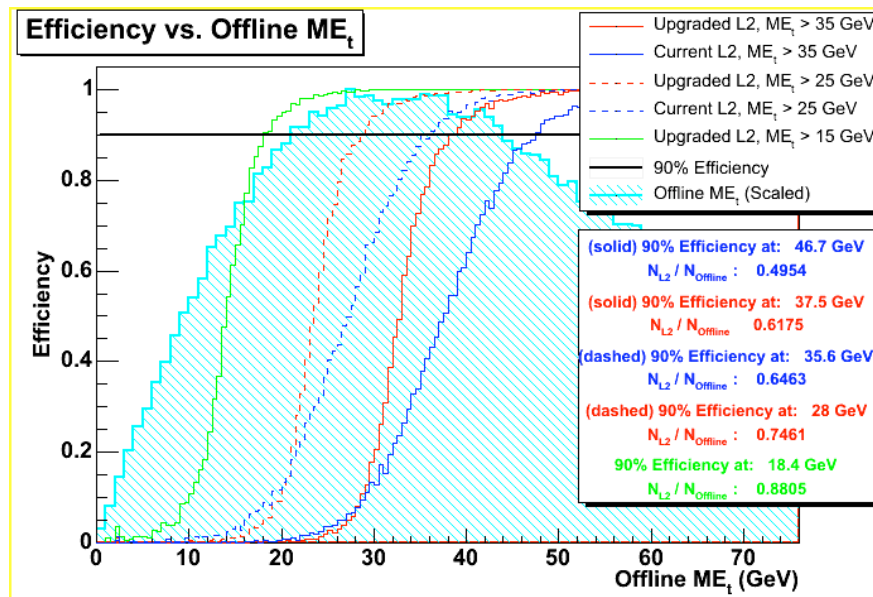
Few ideas and concerns:

- Jets will be merged due to Pacman effect at high lum
- Improving the trigger MET resolution by using 10 bits at L2 (instead of 8 provided by L1)

⇒ Summer of '06 a case study was made

⇒ Proposal (note 8415) for L2 Calorimeter Trigger Upgrade

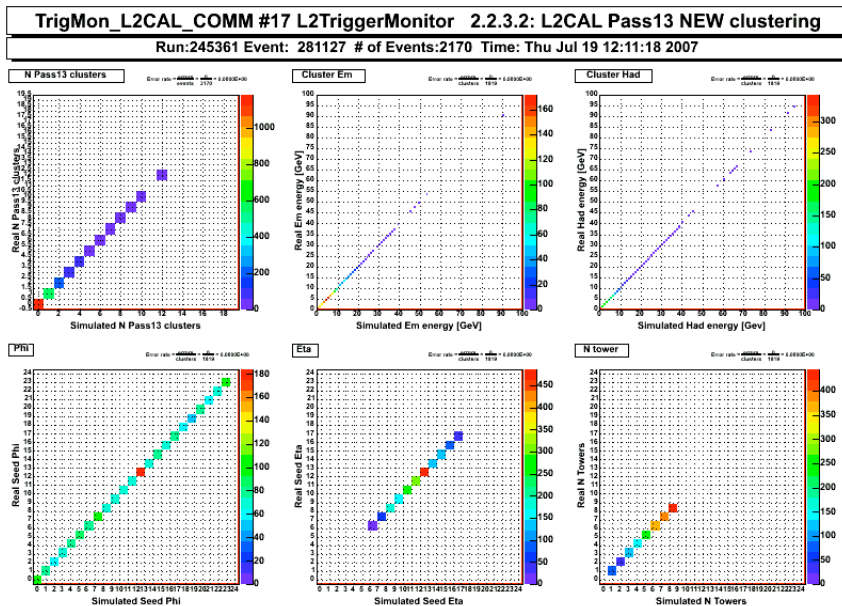
⇒ Start October 2006



L2 Trigger Upgrade

# L2Cal: Italian contribution

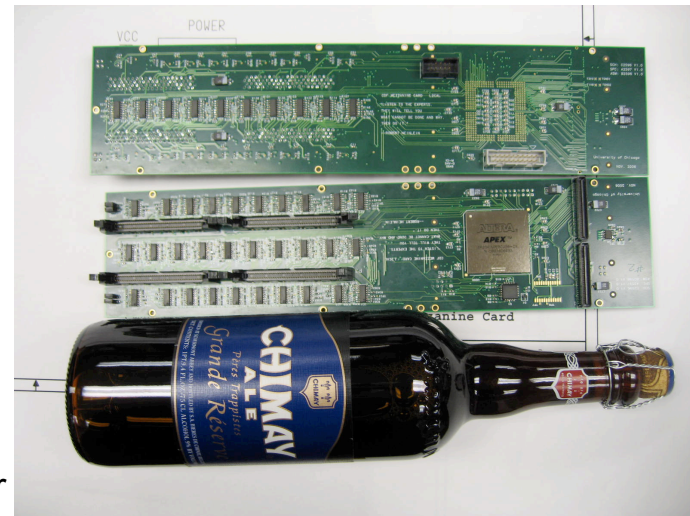
- A New Mezzanine to interface Pulsar with the LVDS cables from Dirac.
- Key Word: TEST!!! (LVDS cables, LVDS mezzanine, pulsars)



- Monitoring and feedback for hardware/firmware/software issues (Giorgio Cortiana)
- Readout code (Massimo Casarsa)
- L2CAL simulation (Simone Donati)

Hardware-firmware Team:

Marco Piendibene, Lucas  
Rogondino, Virginia Greco,  
Laura Sartori



L2 Trigger

# Sign off

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- Sign-Off in August, the 14th.
- Brian Winer, for the L2 Upgrade Review Committee:

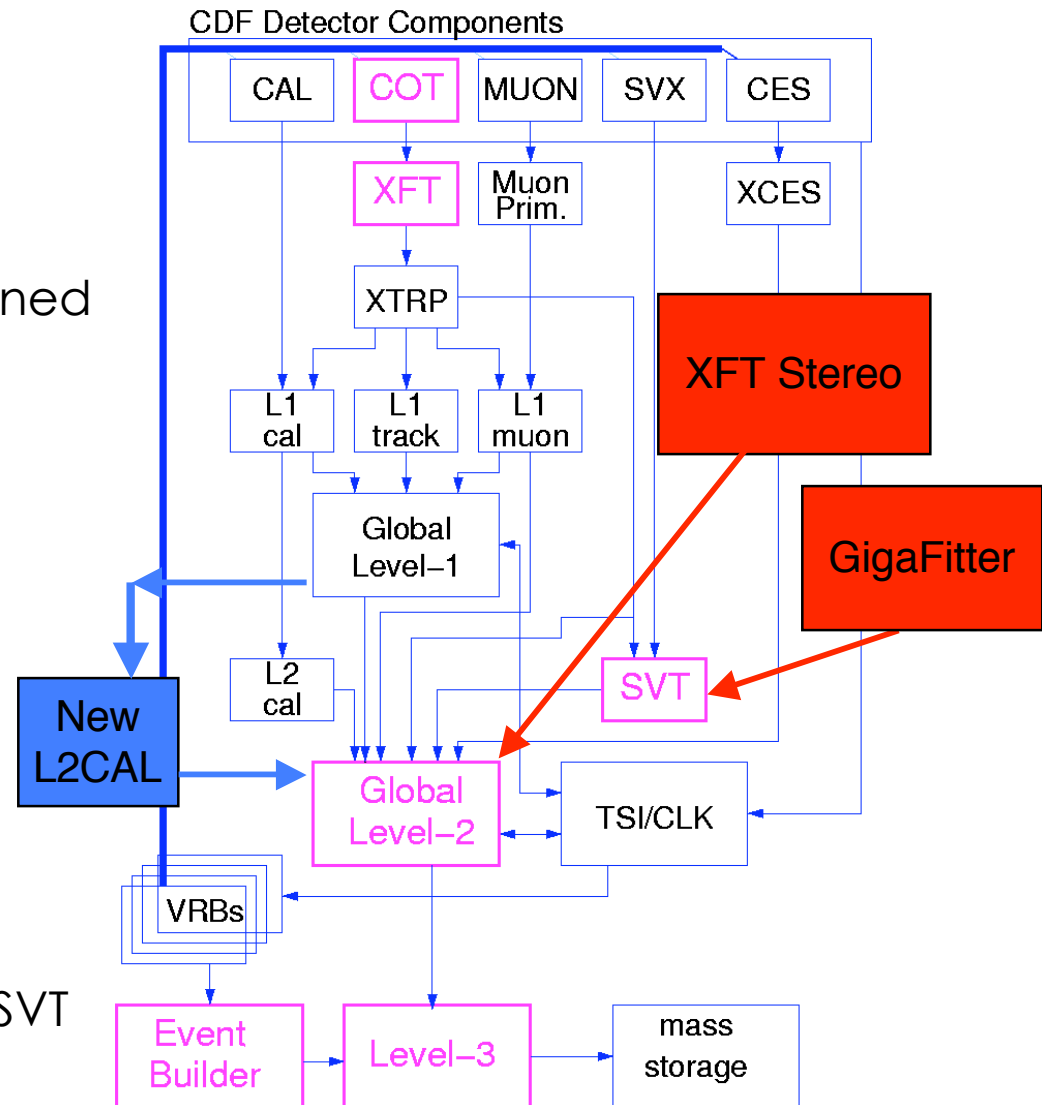
*"We want to congratulate all the people that worked to develop this system in such a short time. They have created a trigger system that is both robust and flexible and will serve CDF extremely well through the end of Run II"*

- Details (hardware and trigger efficiency) in the CDF Note 8940
- "Level-2 calorimeter trigger upgrade at CDF", L.Sartori for L2Cal team, 2006, San Diego, IEEE.
- "Level-2 calorimeter trigger upgrade at CDF", G.Flanagan for L2Cal team, 2007, Fermilab, Real Time IEEE.

- "A High Quality Exclusive trigger Selection for the HW Discovery Channel at CDF", **M. Casarsa for HTTF**, IEEE 2007 NSS.

# What next

- New responsibilities  
⇒ L2 hardware trigger SPL (Laura Sartori)
- New people  
⇒ Massimo Casarsa has joined to SVT team
- Increased know-how (mezzanines and pulsars technologies, monitoring, testing)
- “New” collaboration (XFT)
- New project (GigaFitter)
- Developing of new ideas (SVT Bypass, Met L1)



L2 Trigger Upgrade

# The GigaFitter project

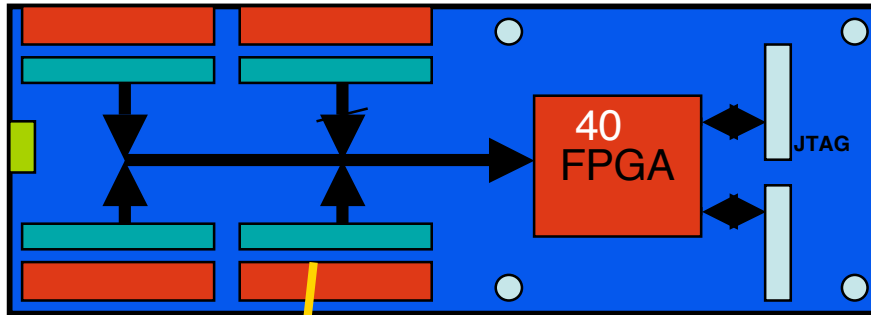
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Powerful FPGAs with faster multiplier devices (25x18 bits)  $\Rightarrow$  scalar products without using precalculated terms and using more constants.



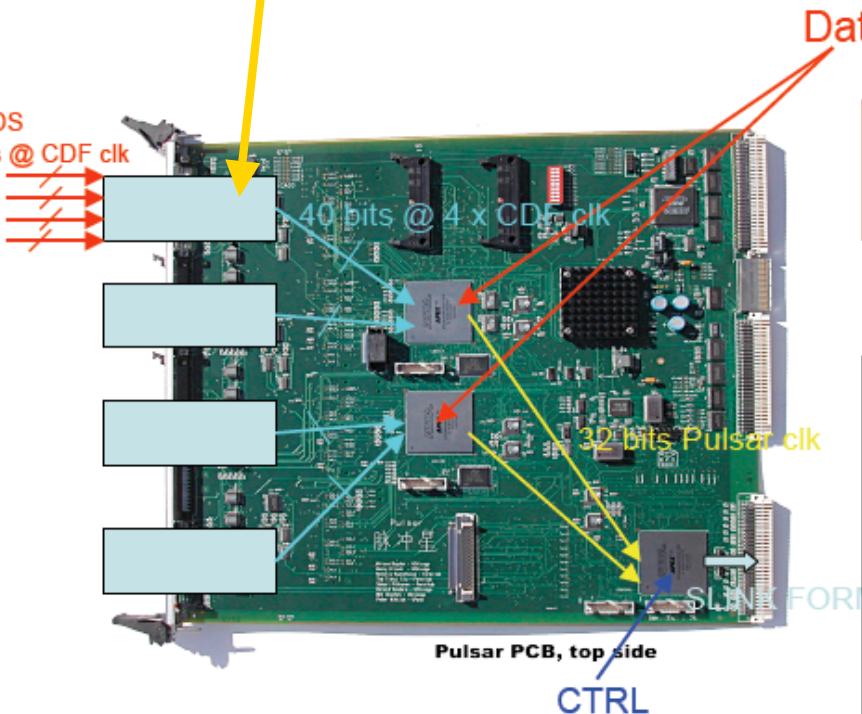
- ✓ Faster track fits
- ✓ Larger Associative Memory size
  - $\Rightarrow$  Lepton Forward Coverage
  - $\Rightarrow$  Increased Pt acceptance
  - $\Rightarrow$  Increased IP acceptance
- ✓ Increased efficiency (removing the 5/5 fake hits)

# The GigaFitter System



4 wedge connectors on each mezzanine (l2cal-based)  
→ possible up to  $6 \times 4 = 24$  fits in parallel

40 LVDS  
signals @ CDF clk



3 mezzanines = 12 wedges  
4<sup>th</sup> mezzanine → spare

Using a splitter board (already available) **parasitic test in trigger room** very easy to do.

If it works just promote the GF as the official one.



# The GigaFitter Plan

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- Project leader : Pierluigi Catastini (Siena)
- Firmware FPGA Development: Pierluigi+ Edoardo Bossini (Siena)
- Mezzanine Design: Electronic shop Padova
- System development, firmware, test: Pierluigi, Francesco Crescioli (PhD student)+ Virginia Greco - Pisa
- Monitoring: Padova
- Commissioning : Padova-Siena-Pisa

“The GigaFitter for fast Track Fitting based on FPGA DSP Arrays”,  
P.Catastini for the SVT Collaboration, IEEE 2007 NSS Hawaii.

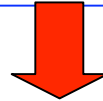
“The SVT Bypass for a Forward Lepton wide”, L.Sartori for SVT  
collaboration, 2007, Fermilab, Real Time IEEE.

- “Online b-jets tagging at CDF”, G.Cortiana for HTTF, 2007, Fermilab,  
Real Time IEEE.

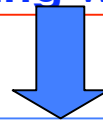
# XFT L2 Stereo Upgrade

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The XFT L2 Stereo Upgrade will include stereo information in the level 2 trigger system (measure the angle of the track and distance from the center of the detector along the beam axis to point track to other detectors)



**Data Volume** (stereo pixel information) **from Pulsars to L2PC is one of the main issue requiring work** (L2 hardware SPL issue!!)



## *Few (combined) promising solutions:*

- ✓ Using a dedicated 2nd PC running in parallel (to be exploit)
  - ✓ SL3 Mask Section (reducing data volume)
- ✓ Event/s Truncation: data number threshold  $\Rightarrow$  stereo confirmed by default  $\Leftarrow$  (Laura, Edoardo)

# Conclusion

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- L2cal project success.
- HTTF work based on L2Cal and XFT Upgrades (G. Cortiana, M. Casarsa and others)
- Ongoing projects : GigaFitter, XFT